MEC516/BME516: Fluid Mechanics I

The Pitch Drop Experiment



Department of Mechanical & Industrial Engineering

Pitch Drop Experiment

- Started 1927 by Prof T. Parnell, University of Queensland
- Objective: To demonstrate that some substances that appear to be solid are actually *highly* viscous liquids
- Parnell poured heated pitch (tar-like substance) into a funnel
- Pitch was allowed to "settle" until 1930, when the stem was cut, allowing flow



Pitch Drop Experiment

- First drop in 1938
- Next drop in 1947, in 1954, in 1962....
- 9th drop in 2014
- Pitch IS A FLUID. It cannot resist shear stress
- Dynamic viscosity (μ) of the pitch has been calculated to be 200 billion times greater than water
- World's longest running laboratory experiment
- Link to <u>YouTube Video</u> from 2013 (3 minutes)

